

Visa Inc. Reports Fiscal Fourth Quarter and Full-Year 2021 Results

San Francisco, CA, October 26, 2021 – Visa Inc. (NYSE: V)

Fiscal Fourth Quarter Results:

- GAAP net income of \$3.6B or \$1.65 per share and non-GAAP net income of \$3.5B or \$1.62 per share
- Net revenues of \$6.6B, an increase of 29%. Net revenues growth would have been approximately 22% if service revenues were recognized on current guarter's payments volume

Fiscal Full-Year Results:

- GAAP net income of \$12.3B or \$5.63 per share and non-GAAP net income of \$12.9B or \$5.91 per share
- Net revenues of \$24.1B, an increase of 10%

Other Highlights:

- Indexed to 2019, fiscal fourth quarter payments volume, cross-border volume and processed transactions all increased from fiscal third quarter levels
- Returned \$3.7B and \$11.5B of capital to shareholders for fiscal fourth quarter and full-year, respectively, in the form of share repurchases and dividends
- The board of directors increased Visa's quarterly cash dividend 17% to \$0.375 per share

Income Statement Summary

	Q	4 2021	Full-	Year 2021
In billions, except percentages and per share data. % change is calculated over the comparable prior-year period.	USD	% Change	USD	% Change
Net Revenues	\$6.6	29%	\$24.1	10%
GAAP Net Income	\$3.6	68%	\$12.3	13%
GAAP Earnings Per Share	\$1.65	70%	\$5.63	15%
Non-GAAP Net Income ⁽¹⁾	\$3.5	42%	\$12.9	16%
Non-GAAP Earnings Per Share ⁽¹⁾	\$1.62	44%	\$5.91	17%

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP results exclude special items, equity investment gains and losses, amortization of acquired intangible assets, non-recurring acquisition-related costs and the related tax impacts.

Key Business Drivers

YoY increase / (decrease), volume in constant dollars	Q4 2021	Full-Year 2021
Payments Volume	17%	16%
Cross-Border Volume Excluding Intra-Europe ⁽¹⁾	46%	1%
Cross-Border Volume Total	38%	9%
Processed Transactions	21%	17%

⁽¹⁾ Cross-border volume excluding transactions within Europe.

Alfred F. Kelly, Jr., Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Visa Inc., commented on the results:

"In a relatively tumultuous fiscal 2021, Visa delivered strong fourth quarter and full-vear results, with double-digit net revenue, net income and EPS growth. Our performance was driven by the continuation of the recovery in many global economies and the increased diversification of our revenue with new flows and value added services. Looking ahead, Visa is even better positioned for the future as cross-border travel recovers and we continue to drive the rapid growth of digital payments and enable innovation in money movement globally."

Fiscal Fourth Quarter 2021 — Financial Highlights

GAAP net income in the fiscal fourth quarter was \$3.6 billion or \$1.65 per share, an increase of 68% and 70%, respectively, over prior year's results. Current year's results included \$101 million of net gains from equity investments and \$21 million from the amortization of acquired intangible assets and non-recurring acquisition-related costs. Prior year's results included \$357 million from special items related to the remeasurement of deferred tax balances and the resolution of a tax item, \$39 million of net gains from equity investments and \$17 million from the amortization of acquired intangible assets and non-recurring acquisition-related costs. Excluding these items and related tax impacts, non-GAAP net income for the quarter was \$3.5 billion or \$1.62 per share, increases of 42% and 44%, respectively, over prior year's results (refer to the accompanying financial tables for further details and a reconciliation of the GAAP to non-GAAP measures presented). Non-GAAP earnings per share growth was approximately 44% on a constant-dollar basis. All references to earnings per share assume fully-diluted class A share count.

Net revenues in the fiscal fourth quarter were \$6.6 billion, an increase of 29%, driven by the year-over-year growth in payments volume, cross-border volume and processed transactions. Net revenues increased approximately 28% on a constant-dollar basis. Had we recognized service revenues on current quarter's payments volume and other revenue components remained unchanged, net revenues would have increased approximately 22%.

Payments volume for the three months ended June 30, 2021, on which fiscal fourth quarter service revenue is recognized, increased 34% over the prior year on a constant-dollar basis.

Payments volume for the three months ended September 30, 2021, increased 17% over the prior year on a constant-dollar basis.

Cross-border volume excluding transactions within Europe, which drive our international transaction revenues, increased 46% on a constant-dollar basis for the three months ended September 30, 2021. Total cross-border volume on a constant-dollar basis increased 38% in the quarter.

Total processed transactions, which represent transactions processed by Visa, for the three months ended September 30, 2021, were 45.3 billion, a 21% increase over the prior year.

Fiscal fourth quarter service revenues were \$3.1 billion, an increase of 41% over the prior year, and are recognized based on payments volume in the prior quarter. All other revenue categories are recognized based on current quarter activity. Data processing revenues rose 20% over the prior year to \$3.4 billion. International transaction revenues grew 41% over the prior year to \$1.9 billion. Other revenues of \$490 million rose 36% over the prior year. Client incentives, a contrarevenue item, were \$2.4 billion and represented 26.7% of gross revenues.

GAAP operating expenses were \$2.2 billion for the fiscal fourth quarter, a 15% increase over the prior year's results, including the amortization of acquired intangible assets and non-recurring acquisition-related costs in the current and prior year. Excluding these operating expense items, non-GAAP operating expenses increased 15% over the prior year, primarily driven by marketing and personnel expenses.

GAAP non-operating expense was \$17 million for the fiscal fourth quarter, including \$101 million of net equity investment gains. Excluding this item, non-GAAP non-operating expense was \$118 million.

GAAP effective income tax rate was 16.6% for the quarter ended September 30, 2021, including the tax impacts from the non-GAAP items. Excluding these items, the non-GAAP effective income tax rate was 16.5% for the quarter ended September 30, 2021.

Cash, cash equivalents and investment securities were \$20.2 billion at September 30, 2021.

The weighted-average number of diluted shares of class A common stock outstanding was 2.17 billion for the quarter ended September 30, 2021.



Fiscal Full-Year 2021 — Financial Highlights

GAAP net income in the fiscal full-year 2021 was \$12.3 billion or \$5.63 per share, an increase of 13% and 15%, respectively, over prior year's results. Current year's results included \$152 million from a special item for additional indirect taxes related to prior periods and \$1.0 billion from a special item related to the remeasurement of deferred tax balances, \$712 million of net gains from equity investments and \$72 million from the amortization of acquired intangible assets and non-recurring acquisition-related costs. Prior year's results included \$357 million from special items related to the remeasurement of deferred tax balances and the resolution of a tax item, \$101 million of net gains from equity investments and \$63 million from the amortization of acquired intangible assets and non-recurring acquisition-related costs. Excluding these items and related tax impacts, non-GAAP net income for the full-year was \$12.9 billion or \$5.91 per share, increases of 16% and 17%, respectively, over prior year's results (refer to the accompanying financial tables for further details and a reconciliation of the GAAP to non-GAAP measures presented). Non-GAAP earnings per share increase was approximately 17% on a constant-dollar basis.

Net revenues in the fiscal full-year 2021 were \$24.1 billion, an increase of 10%, driven by the year-over-year growth in payments volume, cross-border volume and processed transactions. Net revenues increase was approximately 10% on a constant-dollar basis.

Payments volume for the twelve months ended September 30, 2021, increased 16% over the prior year on a constant-dollar basis.

Cross-border volume excluding transactions within Europe, which drive our international transaction revenues, increased 1% on a constant-dollar basis for the twelve months ended September 30, 2021. Total cross-border volume on a constant-dollar basis increased 9% for the fiscal year.

Total processed transactions, which represent transactions processed by Visa, for the twelve months ended September 30, 2021, were 164.7 billion, a 17% increase over the prior year.

Fiscal full-year 2021 service revenues were \$11.5 billion, an increase of 17% over the prior year. Data processing revenues rose 17% over the prior year to \$12.8 billion. International transaction revenues increased 4% over the prior year to \$6.5 billion. Other revenues of \$1.7 billion rose 17% over the prior year. Client incentives, a contra-revenue item, were \$8.4 billion and represented 25.8% of gross revenues.

GAAP operating expenses were \$8.3 billion for the fiscal full-year 2021, a 7% increase over the prior year's results, including the special item related to the additional indirect taxes in the current year and the amortization of acquired intangible assets and non-recurring acquisition-related costs in the current and prior year. Excluding these operating expense items, non-GAAP operating expenses increased 5% over the prior year, primarily driven by personnel and marketing expenses, partially offset by lower general and administrative expenses.

GAAP non-operating income was \$259 million for the fiscal full-year 2021, including \$712 million of net equity investment gains. Excluding this item, non-GAAP non-operating expense was \$453 million.

GAAP effective income tax rate was 23.4% for the fiscal full-year 2021, including the special item related to the remeasurement of deferred tax balances and the tax impacts from the non-GAAP items. Excluding these items, the non-GAAP effective income tax rate was 17.0% for the fiscal full-year ended September 30, 2021.

The weighted-average number of diluted shares of class A common stock outstanding was 2.19 billion for the fiscal full-year ended September 30, 2021.

Other Notable Items

On July 22, 2021, Visa announced it signed a definitive agreement to acquire Currencycloud, a global platform that enables banks and fintechs to provide innovative foreign exchange solutions for cross-border payments. The transaction is subject to regulatory approvals and other customary closing conditions.

During the three months ended September 30, 2021, Visa repurchased 13.2 million shares of class A common stock at an average price of \$231.33 per share for \$3.1 billion. In the twelve months ended September 30, 2021, Visa repurchased a total of 39.7 million shares of class A common stock at an average price of \$219.34 per share for \$8.7 billion. The Company had \$4.7 billion of remaining authorized funds for share repurchase as of September 30, 2021.

On October 22, 2021, the board of directors declared an increase to Visa's quarterly cash dividend to \$0.375 per share of class A common stock (determined in the case of class B and C common stock and series A, B and C convertible participating preferred stock on an as-converted basis) payable on December 7, 2021, to all holders of record as of November 12, 2021.

Fiscal Fourth Quarter and Full-Year 2021 Earnings Results Call Details

Visa's executive management team will host a live audio webcast beginning at 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time (2:00 p.m. Pacific Time) today to discuss the financial results and business highlights. All interested parties are invited to listen to the live webcast at http://investor.visa.com. A replay of the webcast will be available on the Visa Investor Relations website for 90 days. Investor information, including supplemental financial information, is available on the Visa Investor Relations website at http://investor.visa.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that relate to, among other things, the impact on our underlying business drivers and other volume and transaction trends as a result of the ongoing effects of the coronavirus ("COVID-19") pandemic, the measures taken in response, as well as the speed and strength of an economic recovery; our future operations, prospects, developments, strategies, business growth and anticipated timing and benefits of our acquisitions. Forward-looking statements generally are identified by words such as "anticipates," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "may," "projects," "outlook," "could," "should," "will," "continue" and other similar expressions. All statements other than statements of historical fact could be forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date they are made, are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are beyond our control and are difficult to predict.

Actual results could differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, our forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors, including, but not limited to:

- impact of global economic, political, market, health and social events or conditions, including the ongoing effects of the COVID-19 pandemic;
- increased oversight and regulation of the global payments industry and our business;
- impact of government-imposed obligations and/or restrictions on international payment systems;
- outcome of tax, litigation and governmental investigation matters;
- increasingly intense competition in the payments industry, including competition for our clients and merchants;
- proliferation and continuous evolution of new technologies and business models;
- our ability to maintain relationships with our clients, acquirers, processors, merchants, payments facilitators, ecommerce platforms, fintechs and other third parties;
- · brand or reputational damage;
- exposure to loss or illiquidity due to settlement guarantees;
- a disruption, failure, breach or cyber-attack of our networks or systems;
- risks, uncertainties and the failure to achieve the anticipated benefits with respect to our acquisitions and other strategic investments; and
- other factors described in our filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2020, and our subsequent reports on Forms 10-Q and 8-K.

Except as required by law, we do not intend to update or revise any forward-looking statements as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

About Visa Inc.

Visa Inc. (NYSE: V) is the world's leader in digital payments. Our mission is to connect the world through the most innovative, reliable and secure payment network – enabling individuals, businesses and economies to thrive. Our advanced global processing network, VisaNet, provides secure and reliable payments around the world, and is capable of handling more than 65,000 transaction messages a second. The company's relentless focus on innovation is a catalyst for the rapid growth of digital commerce on any device for everyone, everywhere. As the world moves from analog to digital, Visa is applying our brand, products, people, network and scale to reshape the future of commerce. For more information, visit usa.visa.com/about-visa.html, usa.visa.com/visa-everywhere/blog.html and @VisaNews.

Fiscal Fourth Quarter 2021 — Financial Summary

Q4 FISCAL 2021 INCOME STATEMENT SUMMARY

	Three Mor Septemb			YoY CI	nange
(in millions, except percentages and per share data)	GAAP	No	on-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP
Revenues					
Service revenues	\$ 3,125	\$	3,125	41%	41%
Data processing revenues	3,436		3,436	20%	20%
International transaction revenues	1,895		1,895	41%	41%
Other revenues	490		490	36%	36%
Client incentives	(2,387)		(2,387)	40%	40%
Net revenues	6,559		6,559	29%	29%
Operating Expenses					
Personnel	1,047		1,042	14%	13%
Marketing	457		457	58%	58%
Network and processing	192		192	1%	1%
Professional fees	130		128	25%	26%
Depreciation and amortization	202		188	3%	2%
General and administrative	215		215	(16%)	(16%)
Litigation provision	1		1	(85%)	(85%)
Total operating expenses	2,244		2,223	15%	15%
Operating income	4,315		4,336	37%	37%
Non-operating income (expense)	(17)		(118)	(81%)	(7%)
Effective income tax rate	16.6%		16.5%	(13 ppt)	(2 ppt)
Net income	\$ 3,584	\$	3,521	68%	42%
Earnings per share	\$ 1.65	\$	1.62	70%	44%
- •					

Q4 FISCAL 2021 KEY BUSINESS DRIVERS

	YoY C	hange					
	Constant Nomin						
Payments volume	17%	18%					
Cross-border volume excluding intra-Europe ⁽¹⁾	46%	48%					
Cross-border volume total	38%	41%					
Processed transactions	21%	21%					

⁽¹⁾ Cross-border volume excluding transactions within Europe.



Fiscal Full-Year 2021 — Financial Summary

FISCAL FULL-YEAR 2021 INCOME STATEMENT SUMMARY

	Twelve Mo September			YoY CI	nange
(in millions, except percentages and per share data)	GAAP	N	on-GAAP	GAAP	Non-GAAP
Revenues					
Service revenues	\$ 11,475	\$	11,475	17%	17%
Data processing revenues	12,792		12,792	17%	17%
International transaction revenues	6,530		6,530	4%	4%
Other revenues	1,675		1,675	17%	17%
Client incentives	(8,367)		(8,367)	26%	26%
Net revenues	24,105		24,105	10%	10%
Operating Expenses					
Personnel	4,240		4,226	12%	12%
Marketing	1,136		1,136	17%	17%
Network and processing	730		729	—%	1%
Professional fees	403		399	(1%)	(1%)
Depreciation and amortization	804		751	5%	4%
General and administrative	985		833	(10%)	(24%)
Litigation provision	3		3	(76%)	(76%)
Total operating expenses	8,301		8,077	7%	5%
Operating income	15,804		16,028	12%	13%
3	-,		.,.		
Non-operating income (expense)	259		(453)	(189%)	15%
Effective income tax rate	23.4%		17.0%	2 ppt	(2 ppt)
Net income	\$ 12,311	\$	12,933	13%	16%
Earnings per share	\$ 5.63	\$	5.91	15%	17%

FISCAL FULL-YEAR 2021 KEY BUSINESS DRIVERS

	YoY C	hange					
	Constant Nomin						
Payments volume	16%	18%					
Cross-border volume excluding intra-Europe ⁽¹⁾	1%	4%					
Cross-border volume total	9%	14%					
Processed transactions	17%	17%					

⁽¹⁾ Cross-border volume excluding transactions within Europe.

Visa Inc. Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited)

		Septen	nber 3	30.
		2021		2020
		(in millions, exce	pt per	
Assets		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	16,487	\$	16,289
Restricted cash equivalents—U.S. litigation escrow		894		901
Investment securities		2,025		3,752
Settlement receivable		1,758		1,264
Accounts receivable		1,968		1,618
Customer collateral		2,260		1,850
Current portion of client incentives		1,359		1,214
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		856		757
Total current assets		27,607		27,645
Investment securities		1,705		231
Client incentives		3,245		3,175
Property, equipment and technology, net		2,715		2,737
Goodwill		15,958		15,910
Intangible assets, net		27,664		27,808
Other assets	•	4,002	•	3,413
Total assets	\$	82,896	\$	80,919
Liabilities Assaulte payable	¢	000	ď	474
Accounts payable	\$	266	\$	174
Settlement payable		2,443		1,736
Customer collateral		2,260		1,850 821
Accrued compensation and benefits Client incentives		1,211 5,243		4,176
Accrued liabilities		2,334		1,840
Current maturities of debt		999		2,999
Accrued litigation		983		914
Total current liabilities		15,739		14,510
Long-term debt		19,978		21,071
Deferred tax liabilities		6,128		5,237
Other liabilities		3,462		3,891
Total liabilities		45,307		44,709
Equity Preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value, 25 shares authorized and 5 shares issued and outstanding as follows:				
Series A convertible participating preferred stock, less than one shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2021 and 2020		486		2,437
Series B convertible participating preferred stock, 2 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2021 and 2020		1,071		1,106
Series C convertible participating preferred stock, 3 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2021 and 2020 Class A common stock, \$0.0001 par value, 2,001,622 shares authorized, 1,677 and 1,683 shares		1,523		1,543
issued and outstanding at September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively Class B common stock, \$0.0001 par value, 622 shares authorized, 245 shares issued and		_		_
outstanding at September 30, 2021 and 2020 Class C common stock, \$0.0001 par value, 1,097 shares authorized, 10 and 11 shares issued and		_		_
outstanding at September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively Right to recover for covered losses		(422)		(20)
Additional paid-in capital		(133) 18,855		(39) 16,721
Accumulated income		15,351		14,088
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net:		13,331		14,000
Investment securities		(1)		3
Defined benefit pension and other postretirement plans		(49)		(196)
Derivative instruments		(257)		(291)
Foreign currency translation adjustments		743		838
Total accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net		436		354
Total equity		37,589		36,210
	¢	•	¢	
Total liabilities and equity	\$	82,896	Ф	80,919

Visa Inc. Consolidated Statements of Operations (unaudited)

						onths Ended mber 30,		
		2021	2020		2021		2020	
	September 30,	er share data	a)					
Net revenues	\$				24,105		21,846	
Operating Expenses								
Personnel		1,047	922		4,240		3,785	
Marketing		457	288		1,136		971	
Network and processing		192	191		730		727	
Professional fees		130	104		403		408	
Depreciation and amortization		202			804		767	
General and administrative		215			985		1,096	
Litigation provision			2		3		11	
Total operating expenses		2,244	1,959		8,301		7,765	
Operating income		4,315	3,142		15,804		14,081	
Non-operating Income (Expense)								
Interest expense, net		(125)	(145)	(513)		(516	
Investment income and other		108	58		772		225	
Total non-operating income (expense)		(17)	(87)	259		(291	
Income before income taxes		4,298	3,055		16,063		13,790	
Income tax provision		714	918		3,752		2,924	
Net income	\$	3,584	\$ 2,137	\$	12,311	\$	10,866	
Basic Earnings Per Share								
Class A common stock				=	5.63	\$	4.90	
Class B common stock	<u>\$</u>	2.68	\$ 1.57	\$	9.14	\$	7.94	
Class C common stock	<u>\$</u>	6.60	\$ 3.88	<u> </u>	22.53	\$	19.58	
Basic Weighted-average Shares Outstanding								
Class A common stock	_			==	1,691	_	1,697	
Class B common stock	_			=	245	-	245	
Class C common stock	=	10	11	-	10	-	11	
Diluted Earnings Per Share								
Class A common stock				=	5.63	\$	4.89	
Class B common stock				=	9.13	\$	7.93	
Class C common stock	<u>\$</u>	6.59	\$ 3.87	<u> </u>	22.51	\$	19.56	
Diluted Weighted-average Shares Outstanding								
Class A common stock	_				2,188	-	2,223	
Class B common stock	_			-	245	_	245	
Class C common stock	_	10	11	= =	10	_	11	

Visa Inc. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)

		Twelve Mo Septen		
		2021		2020
		(in mi	llions)	
Operating Activities	_		•	40.000
Net income	\$	12,311	\$	10,866
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:				
Client incentives		8,367		6,664
Share-based compensation		542		416
Depreciation and amortization of property, equipment, technology and intangible assets		804		767
Deferred income taxes		873		307
VE territory covered losses incurred		(147)		(37)
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net		(712)		(101)
Other		(109)		(44)
Change in operating assets and liabilities:		(400)		4.050
Settlement receivable		(468)		1,858
Accounts receivable		(343)		(43)
Client incentives		(7,510)		(8,081)
Other assets		(147)		(402)
Accounts payable		88		21
Settlement payable		679		(2,384)
Accrued and other liabilities		929		923
Accrued litigation		70		(290)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		15,227		10,440
Investing Activities		(705)		(726)
Purchases of property, equipment and technology		(705)		(736)
Investment securities:		(5.444)		(0.075)
Purchases		(5,111)		(2,075)
Proceeds from maturities and sales		5,701		4,510
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired		(75)		(77)
Purchases of / contributions to other investments		(71)		(267)
Other investing activities Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		109 (152)		72 1,427
Financina Astivitica		· ·		
Financing Activities Repurchase of class A common stock		(0.676)		(8,114)
Repayments of debt		(8,676)		(0,114)
• •		(3,000)		(2,664)
Dividends paid Proceeds from issuance of senior notes		(2,798)		(2,664) 7,212
Cash proceeds from issuance of class A common stock under employee equity plans		208		190
Restricted stock and performance-based shares settled in cash for taxes Payments to settle derivative instruments		(144)		(160)
,		_		(333)
Other financing activities		(4.4.440)		(99)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		(14,410)		(3,968)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents Increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents		(37) 628		440 8,339
Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents at beginning of year		19,171		10,832
Cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents at end of year	\$	19,799	\$	19,171
Supplemental Disclosure				
• •	\$	3.012	\$	2.671
Supplemental Disclosure Cash paid for income taxes, net Interest payments on debt	\$ \$	3,012 643	\$ \$	2,671 537

Visa Inc. Fiscal 2021 and 2020 Quarterly Results of Operations (unaudited)

		Fiscal 2021 Quarter Ended								iscal 2020 arter Ended		
	Sept	September 30, 2021		eptember 30, 2021		June 30, 2021		March 31, 2021	December 31, 2020		Sep	otember 30, 2020
						(in millions)						
Net revenues	\$	6,559	\$	6,130	\$	5,729	\$ 5,	387	\$	5,101		
Operating Expenses												
Personnel		1,047		1,098		1,114	,	981		922		
		•		,		•						
Marketing		457		268		206		205		288		
Network and processing		192		186		179		173		191		
Professional fees		130		108		82		83		104		
Depreciation and amortization		202		204		201		197		196		
General and administrative		215		204		363	:	203		256		
Litigation provision		1		(2)		3		1		2		
Total operating expenses		2,244		2,066		2,148	1,	343		1,959		
Operating income		4,315		4,064		3,581	3,	344		3,142		
Non-operating Income (Expense)												
Interest expense, net		(125)		(131)		(121)	(136)		(145		
Investment income and other		108		456		168		40		58		
Total non-operating income (expense)		(17)		325		47		(96)		(87		
Income before income taxes		4,298		4,389		3,628	3,	748		3,055		
Income tax provision		714		1,814		602		322		918		
Net income	\$	3,584	\$	2,575	\$	3,026	\$ 3,	126	\$	2,137		

Visa Inc. Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Results (unaudited)

We use non-GAAP financial measures of our performance which exclude certain items which we believe are not representative of our continuing operations, as they may be non-recurring or have no cash impact, and may distort our longer-term operating trends. We consider non-GAAP measures useful to investors because they provide greater transparency into management's view and assessment of our ongoing operating performance.

- Gains and losses on equity investments. Gains and losses on equity investments include periodic non-cash fair
 value adjustments and gains and losses upon sale of an investment. These long-term investments are strategic in
 nature and are primarily private company investments. Gains and losses and the related tax impacts associated
 with these investments are tied to the performance of the companies that we invest in and therefore do not
 correlate to the underlying performance of our business.
- Amortization of acquired intangible assets. Amortization of acquired intangible assets consists of amortization of
 intangible assets such as developed technology, customer relationships and brands acquired in connection with
 business combinations executed beginning in fiscal 2019. Amortization charges for our acquired intangible assets
 are non-cash and are significantly affected by the timing, frequency and size of our acquisitions, rather than our
 core operations. As such, we have excluded this amount and the related tax impact to facilitate an evaluation of
 our current operating performance and comparison to our past operating performance.
- Acquisition-related costs. Acquisition-related costs consist primarily of one-time transaction and integration costs
 associated with our business combinations. These costs include professional fees, technology integration fees,
 restructuring activities and other direct costs related to the purchase and integration of acquired entities. It also
 includes retention equity and deferred equity compensation when they are agreed upon as part of the purchase
 price of the transaction but are required to be recognized as expense post-combination. We have excluded these
 amounts and the related tax impacts as the expenses are recognized for a limited duration and do not reflect the
 underlying performance of our business.
- Remeasurement of deferred tax balances. During the twelve months ended September 30, 2021, in connection with the UK enacted legislation on June 10, 2021 that increases the tax rate from 19% to 25%, effective April 1, 2023, we remeasured our UK deferred tax liabilities, resulting in the recognition of a non-recurring, non-cash income tax expense of \$1.0 billion.
 - During the three and twelve months ended September 30, 2020, in connection with the UK enacted legislation that repealed the previous tax rate reduction from 19% to 17% that was effective on April 1, 2020, we remeasured our UK deferred tax liabilities as of the enactment date, resulting in the recognition of a non-recurring, non-cash income tax expense of \$329 million.
- Indirect taxes. During the twelve months ended September 30, 2021, we recognized a one-time charge within
 general and administrative expense of \$152 million, before tax. Net of the related income tax benefit of \$40
 million, determined by applying applicable tax rates, non-GAAP net income increased by \$112 million. This
 charge is to record our estimate of probable additional indirect taxes, related to prior periods, for which we could
 be liable as a result of certain changes in applicable law. This one-time charge is not representative of our
 ongoing operations.
- Resolution of a tax item. During the three and twelve months ended September 30, 2020, we resolved a longoutstanding tax matter, dating back more than 12 years, relating to certain tax filing positions taken prior to our
 initial public offering. The resolution of this matter resulted in the recognition of a one-time charge to income tax
 expense of \$28 million, which we believe is not representative of our continuing operations and ongoing effective
 tax rate.

Visa Inc. Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Results - continued (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2021											
	Operating Expenses		Non- operating Income Income Tax (Expense) Provision		Effective Income Tax Rate ⁽¹⁾		Net Income	Ea	iluted rnings Per nare ⁽¹⁾			
		(i	in millions	, exc	ept percen	tages and per	sha	re data)				
As reported	\$ 2,244	\$	(17)	\$	714	16.6%	\$	3,584	\$	1.65		
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net	_		(101)		(21)			(80)		(0.04)		
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	(13)		_		3			10		_		
Acquisition-related costs	(8)		_		1			7		_		
Non-GAAP	\$ 2,223	\$	(118)	\$	697	16.5%	\$	3,521	\$	1.62		

		Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2021															
		Operating Expenses						Operating		Non- operating Income (Expense)		Income Tax Provision	Effective Income Tax Rate ⁽¹⁾	Net Income		Ea	oiluted arnings Per hare ⁽¹⁾
				(in millions	, ex	cept percen	tages and per	sha	re data)								
As reported	\$	8,301	\$	259	\$	3,752	23.4%	\$	12,311	\$	5.63						
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net		_		(712)		(159)			(553)		(0.25)						
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		(51)		_		12			39		0.02						
Acquisition-related costs		(21)		_		4			17		0.01						
Remeasurement of deferred tax balances		_		_		(1,007)			1,007		0.46						
Indirect taxes		(152)		_		40			112		0.05						
Non-GAAP	\$	8,077	\$	(453)	\$	2,642	17.0%	\$	12,933	\$	5.91						

		Three Months Ended September 30, 2020										
	Operating Expenses			Non- perating ncome xpense)	Income Tax Provision		Effective Income Tax Rate ⁽¹⁾		Net Income		Diluted Earnings Per Share ⁽¹⁾	
		(in millions, except percentages and per share data)										
As reported	\$	1,959	\$	(87)	\$ 91	8	30.0%	\$	2,137	\$	0.97	
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net		_		(39)	(9)			(30)		(0.01)	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		(11)		_		3			8		_	
Acquisition-related costs		(6)		_		2			4		_	
Remeasurement of deferred tax balances		_		_	(32	9)			329		0.15	
Resolution of a tax item		_		_	(2	8)			28		0.01	
Non-GAAP	\$	1,942	\$	(126)	\$ 55	7	18.3%	\$	2,476	\$	1.12	

Visa Inc. Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Results - continued (unaudited)

	Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2020										
	Operating Expenses		Non- operating Income (Expense)		Income Tax Provision	Effective Income Tax Rate ⁽¹⁾		Net Income		Diluted Earnings Per Share ⁽¹⁾	
	(in millions, except percentages and per share data)										
As reported	\$ 7,765	\$	(291)	\$	2,924	21.2%	\$	10,866	\$	4.89	
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net	_		(101)		(23)			(78)		(0.04)	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	(46)		_		11			35		0.02	
Acquisition-related costs	(17)		_		4			13		0.01	
Remeasurement of deferred tax balances	_		_		(329)			329		0.15	
Resolution of a tax item	_		_		(28)			28		0.01	
Non-GAAP	\$ 7,702	\$	(392)	\$	2,559	18.6%	\$	11,193	\$	5.04	

Figures in the table may not recalculate exactly due to rounding. Effective income tax rate, diluted earnings per share and their respective totals are calculated based on unrounded numbers.